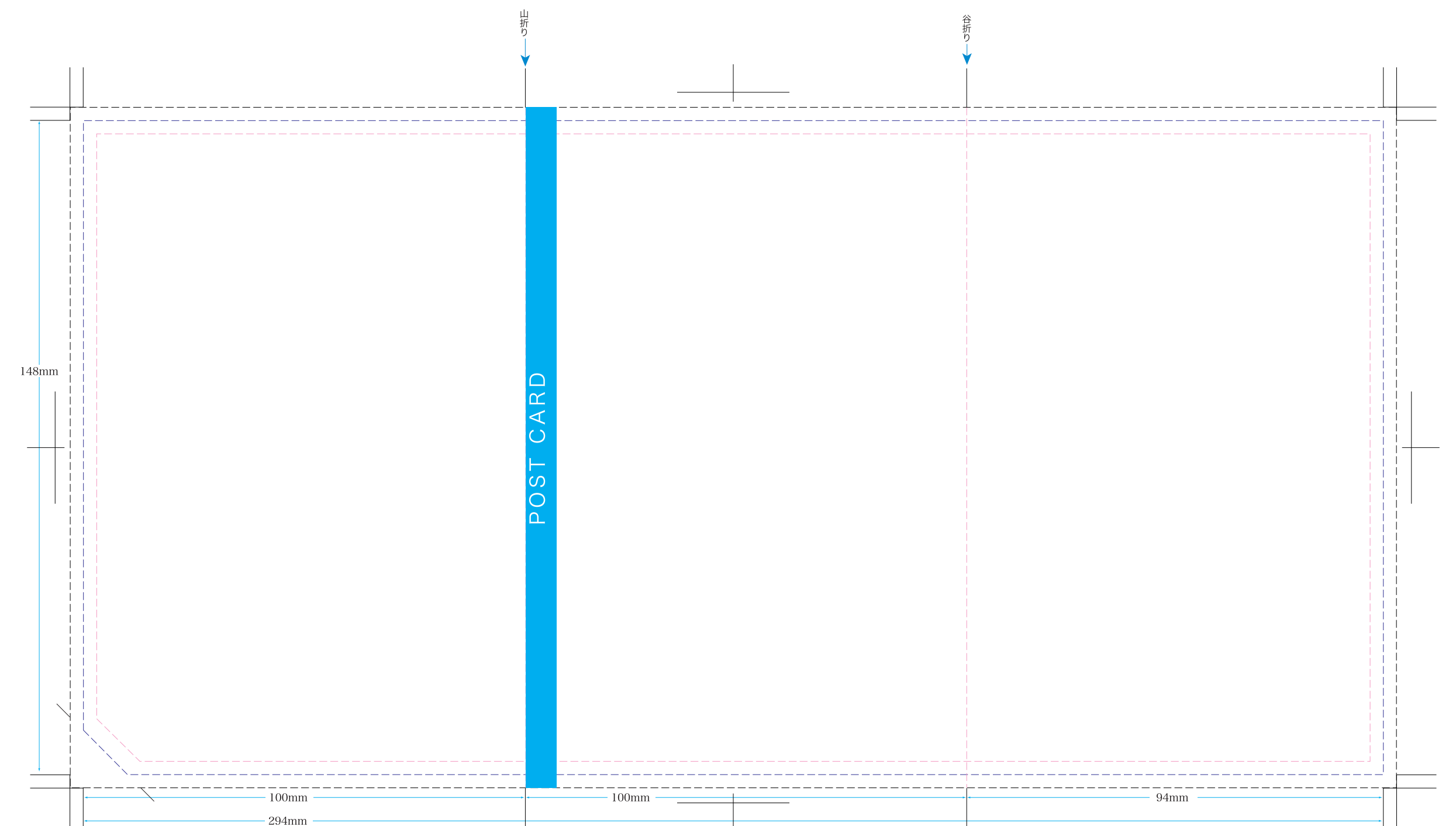




才モテ面



- [illegible]